

## What Should I Do?

### (10) Why Be Moral?

- Explain the difference between ethics and morality
- Distinguish the following: morally required, supererogatory, prohibited, or morally neutral
- Describe and evaluate Glaucon's challenge to Socrates (in "The Ring of Gyges")
- Describe the Prisoner's Dilemma and the lesson Singer draws from it

### (11) From Moral Intuition to Moral Theory

- Describe the following and how they are related: moral intuitions, judgments, principles, and theories
- Distinguish the three forms of moral disagreement
- Explain the nature of a moral dilemma
- Explain what it means for one moral principle to override another
- Describe the three dimensions of the moral universe

### (12) Ethical Subjectivism

- Distinguish normative ethics from metaethics
- Distinguish ethical subjectivism from ethical objectivism
- Describe and evaluate divine command
- Describe and evaluate ethical relativism
- Describe the difference between cultural relativism, ethical relativism, and ethical universalism

### (13) Aristotle's Virtue Ethic

- Explain Aristotle's account of the good
- Explain the difference between final and instrumental goods
- Distinguish theoretical and practical reason
- Explain how the following are connected in Aristotle's ethics: the good, happiness, function, and the parts of the human soul
- Describe Aristotle's account of intellectual virtue and moral virtue

### (14) Mill's Utilitarianism

- Describe Mill's Greatest Happiness Principle, and explain how it is related to the following:
  - Consequentialism
  - Hedonism
  - Impartiality
- Describe the difference between act and rule utilitarianism

### (15) Kant's Deontology

- Explain the moral relevance of an action's consequences for Mill and Kant
- Explain the difference between:
  - Intrinsic and extrinsic value
  - Final and instrumental value
- Explain the difference between perfect and imperfect duties
- Explain Kant's Categorical Imperative:
  - the "universal law" formulation
  - the "end-in-itself" formulation
  - Categorical vs hypothetical imperatives

## What Am I?

### (16) Minds, Brains, and Selves

- Describe the dualist model of the mind
- Distinguish the two physicalist models:
  - Mind/Brain identity theory
  - Functionalism
- Describe blindsight, phantom limbs, and their implications for our understanding of the mind

### (17) Minds and Machines

- Describe Artificial Intelligence (AI)
- Describe a Turing machine
- Discuss how we might distinguish minded entities from those without minds:
  - Descartes' two tests
  - The Turing test
- Explain Searle's arguments against AI
  - "The Chinese Room"
  - "Syntax without semantics"
  - "Simulation is not duplication"
- Explain Dennett's "systems-reply" to Searle